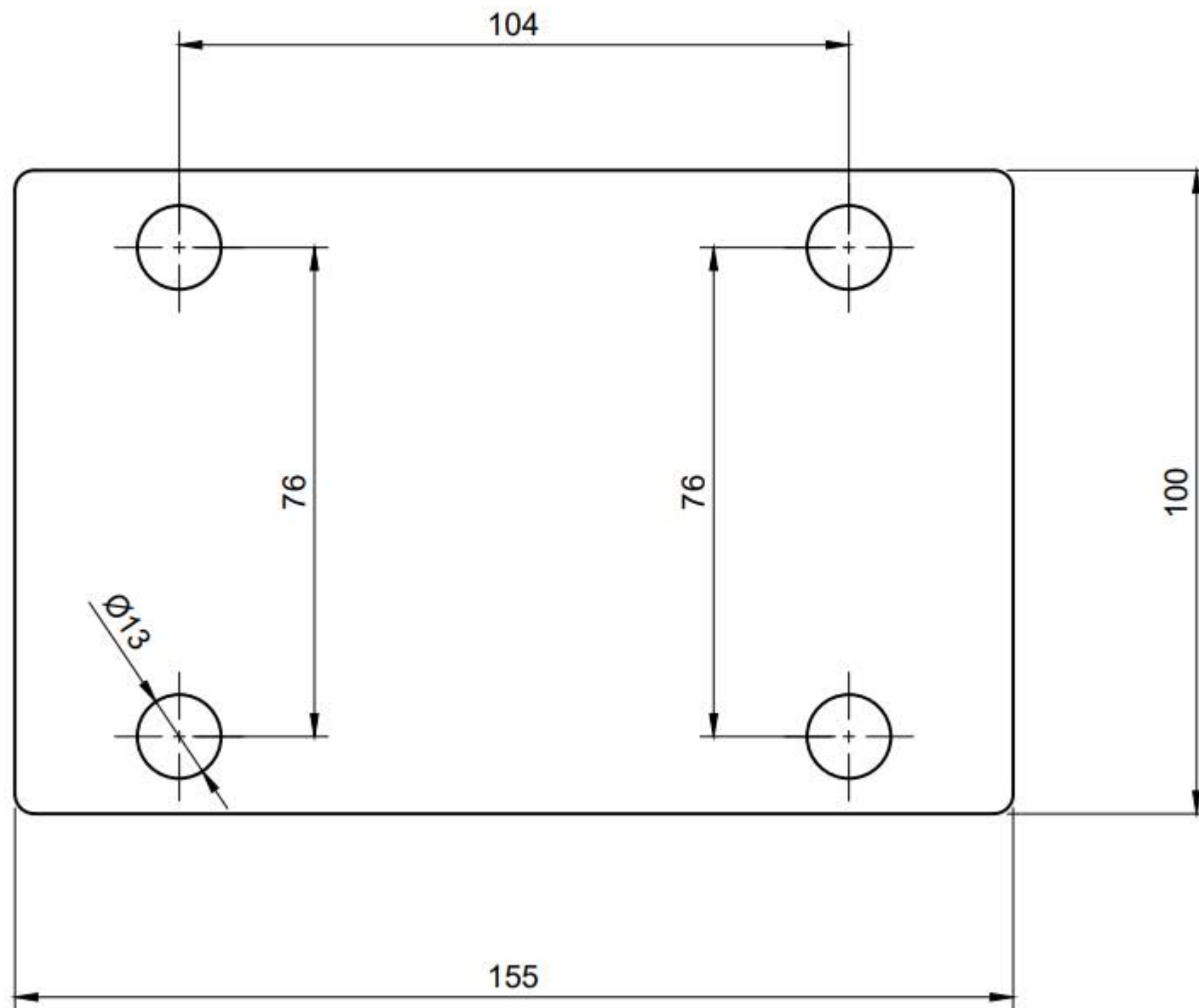


Front →



2500KG - 4 HOLE

OZHITCH